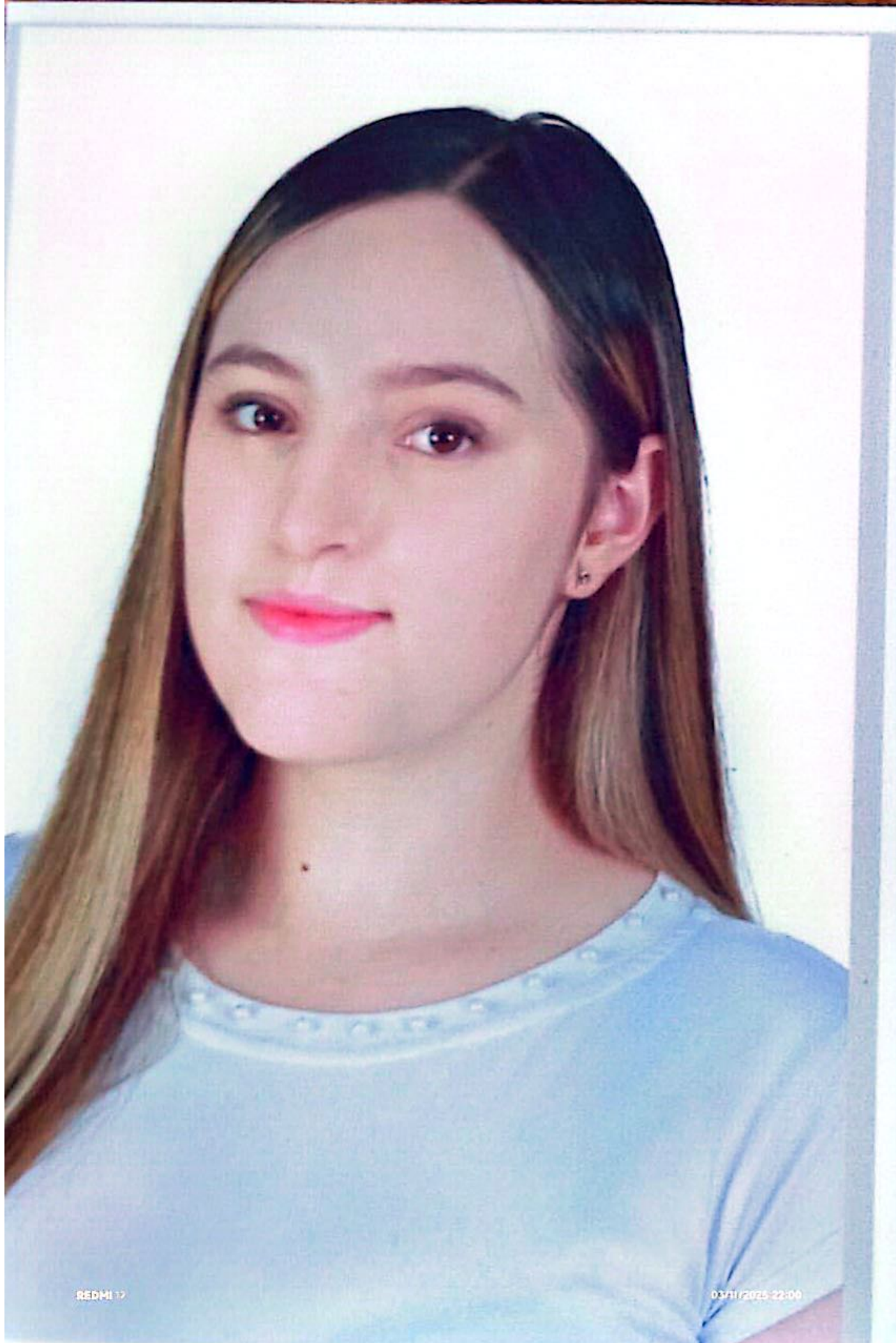




REDMI 12

03/11/2025 22:00